



36-Item Short Form Survey Instrument (SF-36)

RAND 36-Item Health Survey 1.0 Questionnaire Items

Choose one option for each questionnaire item.

1. In general, would you say your health is:

- 1 - Excellent
 - 2 - Very good
 - 3 - Good
 - 4 - Fair
 - 5 - Poor
-

2. **Compared to one year ago**, how would you rate your health in general **now**?

- 1 - Much better now than one year ago
 - 2 - Somewhat better now than one year ago
 - 3 - About the same
 - 4 - Somewhat worse now than one year ago
 - 5 - Much worse now than one year ago
-

The following items are about activities you might do during a typical day. Does **your health now limit you** in these activities? If so, how much?

- | | Yes,
limited a
lot | Yes,
limited a
little | No, not
limited at
all |
|--|--------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| 3. Vigorous activities , such as running, lifting heavy objects, participating in strenuous sports | <input type="radio"/> 1 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 3 |
| 4. Moderate activities , such as moving a table, pushing a vacuum cleaner, bowling, or playing golf | <input type="radio"/> 1 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 3 |
| 5. Lifting or carrying groceries | <input type="radio"/> 1 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 3 |
| 6. Climbing several flights of stairs | <input type="radio"/> 1 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 3 |
| 7. Climbing one flight of stairs | <input type="radio"/> 1 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 3 |
| 8. Bending, kneeling, or stooping | <input type="radio"/> 1 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 3 |
| 9. Walking more than a mile | <input type="radio"/> 1 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 3 |
| 10. Walking several blocks | <input type="radio"/> 1 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 3 |
| 11. Walking one block | <input type="radio"/> 1 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 3 |
| 12. Bathing or dressing yourself | <input type="radio"/> 1 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 3 |
-

During the **past 4 weeks**, have you had any of the following problems with your work or other regular daily activities **as a result of your physical health**?

- | | Yes | No |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 13. Cut down the amount of time you spent on work or other activities | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| | 1 | 2 |
| 14. Accomplished less than you would like | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| | 1 | 2 |
| 15. Were limited in the kind of work or other activities | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| | 1 | 2 |
| 16. Had difficulty performing the work or other activities (for example, it took extra effort) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| | 1 | 2 |
-

During the **past 4 weeks**, have you had any of the following problems with your work or other regular daily activities **as a result of any emotional problems** (such as feeling depressed or anxious)?

- | | Yes | No |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 17. Cut down the amount of time you spent on work or other activities | <input type="radio"/> 1 | <input type="radio"/> 2 |
| 18. Accomplished less than you would like | <input type="radio"/> 1 | <input type="radio"/> 2 |
| 19. Didn't do work or other activities as carefully as usual | <input type="radio"/> 1 | <input type="radio"/> 2 |
-

20. During the **past 4 weeks**, to what extent has your physical health or emotional problems interfered with your normal social activities with family, friends, neighbors, or groups?

- 1 - Not at all
 - 2 - Slightly
 - 3 - Moderately
 - 4 - Quite a bit
 - 5 - Extremely
-

21. How much **bodily** pain have you had during the **past 4 weeks**?

- 1 - None
 - 2 - Very mild
 - 3 - Mild
 - 4 - Moderate
 - 5 - Severe
 - 6 - Very severe
-

22. During the **past 4 weeks**, how much did **pain** interfere with your normal work (including both work outside the home and housework)?

- 1 - Not at all
 - 2 - A little bit
 - 3 - Moderately
 - 4 - Quite a bit
 - 5 - Extremely
-

These questions are about how you feel and how things have been with you **during the past 4 weeks**. For each question, please give the one answer that comes closest to the way you have been feeling.

How much of the time during the **past 4 weeks**...

- | | All of
the
time | Most
of the
time | A good
bit of the
time | Some
of the
time | A little
of the
time | None
of the
time |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 23. Did you feel full of pep? | <input type="radio"/> 1 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 5 | <input type="radio"/> 6 |
| 24. Have you been a very nervous person? | <input type="radio"/> 1 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 5 | <input type="radio"/> 6 |
| 25. Have you felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up? | <input type="radio"/> 1 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 5 | <input type="radio"/> 6 |
| 26. Have you felt calm and peaceful? | <input type="radio"/> 1 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 5 | <input type="radio"/> 6 |
| 27. Did you have a lot of energy? | <input type="radio"/> 1 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 5 | <input type="radio"/> 6 |
| 28. Have you felt downhearted and blue? | <input type="radio"/> 1 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 5 | <input type="radio"/> 6 |
| 29. Did you feel worn out? | <input type="radio"/> 1 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 5 | <input type="radio"/> 6 |
| 30. Have you been a happy person? | <input type="radio"/> 1 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 5 | <input type="radio"/> 6 |
| 31. Did you feel tired? | <input type="radio"/> 1 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 5 | <input type="radio"/> 6 |

32. During the **past 4 weeks**, how much of the time has **your physical health or emotional problems** interfered with your social activities (like visiting with friends, relatives, etc.)?

- 1 - All of the time
 - 2 - Most of the time
 - 3 - Some of the time
 - 4 - A little of the time
 - 5 - None of the time
-

How TRUE or FALSE is **each** of the following statements for you.

	Definitely true	Mostly true	Don't know	Mostly false	Definitely false
33. I seem to get sick a little easier than other people	<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 3	<input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 5
34. I am as healthy as anybody I know	<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 3	<input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 5
35. I expect my health to get worse	<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 3	<input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 5
36. My health is excellent	<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 3	<input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 5

ABOUT

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